

**DIRETTIVA TAL-AWTORITÀ TAX-XANDIR  
DWAR PROGRAMMI U REKLAMI MXANDRA FUQ  
RADJU U TELEVIZJONI  
MATUL IL-PERIJODU  
28 TA' FRAR SAS-26 TA' MARZU 2022**

Bis-saħħha tas-setgħat mogħtija lilha bl-artikli 15 u 23 tal-Att dwar ix-Xandir, l-Awtorità tax-Xandir qed toħrog din id-direttiva għall-perijodu 28 ta' Frar sas-26 ta' Marzu 2022.

**Isem u dħul fis-seħħi**

1. (1) Din id-Direttiva tirrigwardja programmi u reklami u għaldaqstant tissejja ġi id-Direttiva tal-Awtorità tax-Xandir dwar Programmi u Reklami mxandra matul il-perjodu 28 ta' Frar sas-26 ta' Marzu 2022

(2) Din id-Direttiva tibda sseħħi minn nhar it-Tnejn 28 ta' Frar 2022.

**Tifsir**

2. (1) Għall-għanijiet ta' din id-Direttiva:

“I-Att” ifisser I-Att dwar ix-Xandir;

“l-Awtorità” tfisser l-Awtorità tax-Xandir imwaqqfa bl-Artiklu 118 tal-Kostituzzjoni;

“Direttiva” tfisser id-Direttiva tal-Awtorità tax-Xandir dwar Programmi u Reklami mxandra matul il-perijodu 28 ta' Frar sas-26 ta' Marzu 2022.

“elezzjoni/ijiet” tfisser l-Elezzjoni Ġenerali 2022 li ser tinżamm nhar is-Sibt, 26 ta' Marzu 2022;

“kandidat” tfisser kandidat għall-Elezzjoni Ġenerali 2022;

“programmi” tinkludi kull ġeneru ta’ programm sew jekk ta’ diskussjoni, ġrajjet kurrenti jew ġeneri oħra u tirreferi kemm għall-programmi mxandra fuq it-televiżjoni u/jew fuq ir-radju.

“reklami” tfisser spot informativ fuq policy kurrenti jew reklam li jkollu kontenut ta’ natura politika jew jirreferi għall-kandidati politici. Jinkludi wkoll spots imħejja minn NGOs li jittrattaw temi kurrenti u kontroversjali.

**BROADCASTING AUTHORITY DIRECTIVE  
ON PROGRAMMES AND ADVERTISEMENTS  
BROADCAST ON TELEVISION AND RADIO STATIONS  
DURING THE PERIOD  
28TH FEBRUARY TILL 26TH MARCH 2022**

In exercise of the powers conferred by articles 15 and 23 of the Broadcasting Act, the Broadcasting Authority is issuing the following directive for the period 28<sup>th</sup> February until 26<sup>th</sup> March 2022

**Citation and entry into force**

1. (1) The title of this Directive is the Broadcasting Authority Directive on Programmes and Advertisements broadcast during the period 28th February until 26th March 2022.

(2) This Directive shall come into force on Monday 28th February 2022.

**Interpretation**

2. (1) For the purposes of this Directive:

“the Act” means the Broadcasting Act;

“Authority” means the Broadcasting Authority established by article 118 of the Constitution;

“Directive” means the Broadcasting Authority Directive on Programmes and Advertisements broadcast during the period 28th February until 26th March 2022.

“elections” means the General Elections 2022 to be held on Saturday, 26th March 2022;

“candidate” means a candidate for the General Elections 2022;

“programmes” include all types of programme genres, be it discussion, current affairs or other genre and also refers to programmes broadcast either on television and/or on radio.

“advertisements” mean an informative spot on public current policy or an advertisement of a political nature or which refers to political candidates. It also includes spots produced by NGOs which refers to current and controversial matter.

“Bulletini tal-aħbarijiet” jinkludi wkoll aġġornamenti tal-aħbarijiet u edizzjonijiet specjali.

Kull referenza għall-maskil tinkeludi l-femminil.

(2) Il-kliem u l-frażiċċiex użati f'din id-Direttiva jfissru l-istess bħal dak li ngħatalhom fl-Att.

### Għoti ta' Skedi ta' Programmi lill-Awtorità

3. (1) Mhux aktar tard minn nofsinhar ta' nhar il-Ħadd 27 ta' Frar, kull stazzjon tax-xandir irid jagħti lill-Awtoritā skeda dettaljata tal-programmi u reklami biex tiġi approvata mill-Awtoritā. Din l-iskeda trid tkopri l-perjodu 28 ta' Frar sas-26 ta' Marzu 2022. Fejn l-istazzjon ikun bi ħsiebu li jxandar programmi ta' ġrajiġiet kurrenti, programmi ta' diskussjoni, programmi ta' ġurnalizmu investigattiv, programmi oħra li jinkludu mistiedna sabiex jaġħtu opinjonijiet dwar ġrajiġiet kurrenti u programmi ta' natura simili għal dawn waqt il-perjodu hawn fuq imsemmi, irid jibgħat lill-Awtoritā s-suġġett ta' dak il-programm u dettalji dwar min ser jieħu sehem fih bid-dettalji kollha tal-preżentatur, parteċipanti u l-produttur biex l-Awtoritā tkun tista' tagħti l-approvazzjoni tagħha. L-istess informazzjoni trid tintbagħħat għall-programmi ta' ġeneri oħra li fihom jipparteċipaw kandidati. Dan jgħodd ukoll għall-partcipazzjoni tal-Membri Parlamentari Ewropej. Minbarra skeda dettaljata, l-istazzjon għandu jipprovdi wkoll ir-running order li jaġħti dawl tal-kontenut tal-programm. Jekk l-istazzjon jonqos milli jgħaddi dak mitlub fil-ħin, l-istazzjon jiġi meqjus li qed jikser Artiklu 15 tal-Att. F'każ ta' ksur sussegamenti, il-penali tiżdied kif maħsub f'Paragrafu 3 tal-ħames Skeda.

(2) Wara li l-Awtoritā taprova din l-iskeda ta' programmi, l-istazzjon tax-xandir ma jkunx jista' jaġħmel bidliet fl-iskeda msemmjija ħlief eċċezzjonalment, wara li jitlob għal dan bil-kitba u jaġħti d-dettalji kollha meħtieġa u bl-approvazzjoni tal-Awtoritā. Din it-talba għal fl-iskeda ta' programmi trid tasal għand l-Awtoritā mhux anqas minn tliet ijiem kontinwi utli qabel id-data tal-bidla proposta u trid issir skont il-formola annessa. L-Awtoritā tirriżerva d-dritt li ma tapprovax tibdil għall-perjodu 21 ta' Marzu sal-24 ta' Marzu 2022.

“News bulletins” include updates and special editions.

Reference to masculine should also be taken to apply to the feminine.

(2) Words and phrases used in this Directive shall have the same meaning as is assigned to them in the Act.

### Provision of Programme Schedules to the Authority

3. (1) Not later than noon of Sunday 27th February, each broadcasting station shall provide the Authority with a detailed schedule of programmes and advertisements for the Authority's approval. This schedule shall cover the period 28th February till 26th March 2022. Where the broadcasting station intends to produce current affairs programmes, discussion programmes, investigative journalism programmes, other programmes which include guests who air opinions on current affairs and programmes of a similar nature during the aforesaid period, it shall forward the subject of that programme and details of the participants in that programme containing details of the presenter, participants and producer to the Authority for its approval. The said information shall be submitted for other programme genres in which candidates participate. This should also include the participation of member of the European Parliament. Apart from a detailed schedule, the station is obliged to provide a running order of the programme to shed light on the programme content itself. If the station fails to provide the requested information, the station will be considered as not adhering to Article 15 of the Act. In case of subsequent violations, Paragraph 3 of the Fifth Schedule will be administered.

(2) Following the Authority's approval of this programme schedule, no changes may be made by a broadcasting station to the said schedule. Exceptionally, with the prior approval of the Authority and following a written detailed request by a broadcasting station to that effect, a broadcasting station may request the Authority's approval to change its programme schedule. Such request must reach the Authority by not later than three days running prior to the date of the proposed change and shall be drawn up in terms of the attached form. The Authority

reserves the right not to approve any changes for the period 21st March till 24th March 2022.

(3) L-ebda produzzjoni jew programm jew reklam b'xejra politika ma jista' jixxandar minn stazzjon tax-xandir qabel ma tingħata l-approvazzjoni mill-Awtoritāt msemija fil-paragrafi (1) u (2) ta' dan l-artiklu sakemm dan ma jkunx parti fi skema approvata mill-Awtoritāt. Sakemm tiġi approvata l-bidla mitluba fl-iskeda ta' programmi mill-Awtoritāt, l-istazzjon tax-xandir ma jistax ixandar kontenut li jkun għadu ma giex approvat. M'għandux ixandar materjal promozzjonali dwar il-programmi li jkunu qed jiġi proposti li jixxandru mill-istazzjon in kwistjoni.

L-ebda programm jew reklam ma jista' jinkoragiżxi lill-poplu li jivvota b'mod partikolari. Għandha tingħata attenzjoni biex jiġi żgurat illi l-programmi kollha u r-reklamar kollu ma jkunx fihom materjal li jista' jiġi interpretat li qed jiffavorixxi jew li qed jagħti *exposure* mhux fwaqtu lil xi partit politiku jew kandidat jew li jista' raġonevolment jitqies li huwa mmirat lejn għan politiku. Għalhekk, b'mod partikolari, ma jkunx aċċettabbli:

(i) li fil-każ ta' reklami mtella' minn entitajiet pubbliċi jew entitajiet oħra, jidħru persuni li jkunu ressqu jew ikunu bi ħsiebhom iressqu l-kandidatura tagħhom għal dawn l-elezzjonijiet, anki meta l-istess reklam ma jkunx jitqies bħala reklam politiku għall-fini ta' l-Att dwar ix-Xandir;

(ii) lanqas ma jistgħu jixxandru avviż/spot informattivi mtella' minn entitajiet pubbliċi, inkluż *Public Service Announcements*, sakemm dawn ma jkunux ta' interessa generali u/jew ta' natura urġenti mingħajr l-approvazzjoni tal-Awtoritāt;

(iii) li programm imsemmi fis-subartikolu (1) ta' dan l-artikolu jiġi ppreżentat minn persuna li tkun ressjet jew bi ħsiebha tressaq il-kandidatura tagħha għal dawn l-elezzjonijiet sakemm din il-persuna ma tkunx impiegata regolari mal-istazzjon li jkun qed ixandar il-programm. F'kazjiet bħal dawn l-Awtoritāt żżomm id-dritt li titlob prova li dik il-persuna hija impiegata b'mod *full-time* mal-istazzjon.

(iv) li persuna li tkun ressjet jew bi ħsiebha tressaq il-kandidatura tagħha għal dawn l-elezzjonijiet tipparteċipa b'mod regolari fl-istess

(3) Until such approval as mentioned in paragraphs (1) and (2) of this article is obtained, no programme or advertisement with a political content may be broadcast by a broadcasting station unless it is within a scheme approved by the Authority. A broadcasting station shall not air any promotional material concerning programmes which the broadcasting station in question intends to air unless the Authority approves the requested change in the programme schedule.

Nor may any such programme or advertisement encourage people to vote in a particular way. Care should be taken to ensure that all programmes and all advertisements are free of material, which could be interpreted as favouring or giving undue exposure to any political party or candidate, or which might be reasonably considered as being directed towards a political end. In particular, therefore, it shall not be permissible:

- i) in the case of advertisements commissioned by public entities or other entities, to allow persons who have submitted or intend to submit their candidature for these elections to appear in such advertisements, even when the said advertisement cannot be considered to be a political advertisement for the purposes of the Broadcasting Act;
- ii) no informative spot/announcement produced by public entities, including Public Service Announcements, can be broadcast unless such spots/announcements are of general interest and/or of urgent matter and are approved by the Broadcasting Authority.
- iii) that a programme mentioned in subarticle (1) of this article is presented by a person who has submitted or who intends to submit his or her candidature for these elections when such person is not a regular employee of the station broadcasting such programme; In such instances, the Authority reserves the right to ask for proof of the employee's full-time employment status.
- iv) that a person who has submitted or intends to submit his or her candidature for these elections participates in a regular manner

programm matul dan il-perijodu. Għall-fini ta' dan il-paragrafu, kandidat/a jtitqis li huwa/hija pparteċipa/t b'mod regolari meta j/tipparteċipa faktar minn żewġ edizzjonijiet tal-istess programm matul il-perijodu ta' bejn it-28 ta' Frar u s-26 ta' Marzu 2022 anka jekk jagħmel/tagħmel hekk fil-vesti professjoni jew personali tiegħu/tagħha. Dan ma jinkludix coverage fil-bullettini tal-aħbarijiet, partecipazzjoni fi programmi ta' ġrajiġ kurrenti u diskussjoni politika u partecipazzjoni fil-produzzjonijiet tal-partiti/fid-dibattiti fl-iskema ta' xandiriet politici li għandha tīgi mtellgħa mill-Awtorită tax-Xandir. Għandu jiġi cċarat, għall-iskop ta' dan is-sub-artiklu, li l-Awtorită qed tirriserva d-dritt li ma tapprovax programmi li jkunu ġew proposti meta jkun jidher li l-iskop prinċipali ta' dawn il-programmi jkun li jippromovi kandidati li digħi jkunu se jidhru fi programmi oħra fl-iskeda proposta mill-istess stazzjon.

in the same programme during the said period. For the purposes of this paragraph, a candidate shall be considered to have participated regularly when s/he participates in more than two editions of the same programme during the period between 28th February and 26th March 2022 even if he/she features in his/her professional or personal capacity. This does not include coverage in news bulletins but includes interviews with candidates on matters that have no bearing on the news items being covered, participation in current affairs programmes and political discussions and participation in the party productions/debate in the scheme of political broadcasts to be organised by the Broadcasting Authority. It should also be made clear, for the purpose of this sub-article, that the Authority reserves the right not to approve proposed programmes where it appears that these are primarily intended to provide exposure to candidates who already feature in other programmes in the schedule proposed by the same station.

Għal finniet ta' dan l-artiklu, intervista/feature/kummentarju minn jew ma' kandidat prospettiv li tittella' biss sabiex tingħata prominenza lil tali kandidat u li ma jkollhiex rabta ma' attivita/stqarrija/aħbar ma tistax tixxandar.

Barra minn hekk;

(v) li persuna li tkun ressjet jew bi ħsiebha tressaq il-kandidatura tagħha għal dawn l-elezzjonijiet tidher f'sigla tal-ftuħ jew eghluq ta' programm

(vi) kull stazzjon għandu jara li fxandiriet ta' avvenimenti nazzjonali jew popolari ma tīgħi inkluża partecipazzjoni ta' politici jew kandidati li se jikkontestaw din l-elezzjoni li t-turja tagħhom tista' tīgi interpretat li se tagħti vantaġġ lil xi partit politiku jew kandidatura

An interview/feature or commentary with or by a prospective candidate broadcast solely to give prominence to the candidate and which has no bearing on an event/statement/news item, cannot be broadcast.

Furthermore'

- v) that a person who has submitted or intends to submit his or her candidature for these elections features in the opening or closing of a programme
- vi) During the transmissions of national or popular events, the stations should not include any participation of politicians and candidates who will be contesting this election and which their exposure might be considered to give an advantage to a political party or candidature

(4) Kull programm li jkollu x'jaqsam ma' xi materja ta' kontroversja politika jew industrijali jew li jirreferi għall-policy pubblika kurrenti li jixxandar matul il-perijodu tat-28 ta' Frar u s-26 ta' Marzu 2022 jrid ikun bilanċċajt. Fi programmi ta' din ix-xorta jeftieq li jiddaħħlu firxa wiesgħha ta' opinjonijiet dwar is-suġġett li jkun qed jiġi diskuss.

(4) All programmes which concern any aspect of a political or an industrial controversy or which refer to current public policy which are broadcast with effect from 28th February till 26th March 2022 have to be balanced. This requires that in such programmes all diverse opinions on the subject under consideration have to be included.

(5) Fil-każ tas-subartikolu (4) t'hawn fuq, I-Awtorità tista' tapprova skedi ta' programmi proposti minn stazzjonijiet tax-xandir wara li tkun sodisfatta li dan jaqbel ma' dak li hemm provdut f'Artiklu 119 tal-Kostituzzjoni. L-Awtorità għandha tara, b'mod partikolari, li fejn għandu x'jaqsam mal-għażla tas-suġġetti u ta' dawk li jkunu serjieħdu sehem, I-istazzjonijiet jimxu ma' dak li hemm maħsub fis-sub-artiklu msemmi.

(6) Għall-fini ta' din id-direttiva "natura politika" jew "xejra politika" jfissru opinjoni kontroversjali marbuta fil-qofol tagħha mas-soċjetà moderna li tkun fil-qalba ta' dibattit politiku u tinkludi wkoll il-kampanja għall-Elezzjoni Ġenerali.

(7) Waqt li I-Awtorità, b'konformità mal-liġi, tinsisti fuq iż-żamma ta' bilanċ u imparzialità, I-Awtorità tifhem ukoll li jkun prattiku u fl-istess ħin konformi mal-liġi li I-kontenut tal-programmi skont l-iskedi sottomessi lilha fuq I-istazzjonijiet politici jitqies fid-dawl tad-disposizzjoni fakoltattiva mogħtija lill-Awtorità skont I-Artikolu 13(2) tal-Att dwar ix-Xandir. Dan t'hawn fuq m'għandux jigi interpretat bħala li I-istazzjonijiet tal-partiti politici mhumiex marbuta li josservaw il-liġi. Għall-fini ta' dan is-sub-artikolu, I-istazzjonijiet tal-partiti politici huma: *ONE Radio*, *Net FM*, *ONE* u *NET TV*.

(5) In the case of sub-article (4) above, the Authority may approve programme schedules proposed by broadcasting stations after it is satisfied that the provisions of article 119 of the Constitution will be complied with. The Authority shall, in particular, ensure compliance with the said provision in so far as choice of subjects and participants are concerned.

(6) For the purposes of this directive "political nature" or "political content" mean a controversial opinion pertaining to modern society in general which lies at the heart of a political debate and includes campaigning for the General Election.

(7) Whilst the Authority, in accordance with the law, insists on safeguarding balance and impartiality, it also recognises that it would be practical and at the same time in conformity with the law that the programme content in terms of the schedules submitted to it by the political stations is considered in the light of the optional provision which may be exercised by the Authority in terms of article 13(2) of the Broadcasting Act. The above shall not be interpreted that political stations are not bound to observe the provisions of the law. For the purposes of this sub-article, the political stations are ONE Radio, Net FM, ONE and NET TV.

#### **Firxa ta' veduti u opinjonijiet fil-bulettini tal-ħbarijiet u fi programmi ta' ġrajjet kurrenti**

4. (1) L-istazzjonijiet iridu jaraw partikolarmen fl-ħbarijiet u fi programmi ta' ġrajjet kurrenti li jkun hemm firxa wiesgħa ta' opinjonijiet mill-partiti politici kollha u jiġu inkluži wkoll kandidati indipendenti li se jkunu qed jikkontestaw dawn l-elezzjonijiet ġenerali biex iwasslu għal rappreżentazzjoni ġusta fix-xandir. Fl-iskeda ta' programmar ta' dawn it-tip ta' programmi jridu jaraw li b'xi mod jew ieħor l-exposure ta' dawn il-veduti jkunu ġew ippreżentati lill-elettorat b'mod ġust. Dan kollu irid jitqies fid-dawl tad-dispożizzjoni fakultattivi ta' Artiklu 13 (2) tal-Att dwar ix-Xandir.

#### **Applikazzjoni tal-Kodiċi għall-Investigazzjoni u d-Determinazzjoni tal-Ilmenti**

5. (1) Dawn it-tibdiliet għandhom jaapplikaw matul il-perijodu 28 ta' Frar sas-26 ta' Marzu 2022 għall-Kodiċi għall-Investigazzjoni u d-Determinazzjoni ta' l-Ilmenti:

#### **Different views and opinions in news bulletins and in current affairs programmes**

4 (1) The broadcasting stations need include a wide range of opinions from different political parties and independent candidates in news and current affairs programmes. This would lead to a fair representation in broadcasting. In the programme schedules they need to include such content so as to present a wider view of all those who will be contesting the General Election. This should be tackled in view of the facultative disposition of Article 13 (2) of the Broadcasting Act.

#### **Application of the Code for the Investigation and Determination of Complaints**

5 (1) The following modifications shall apply with effect from 28th February to 26th March 2022 to the Code for the Investigation and Determination of Complaints:

- (i) I-ilmenti jkunu indirizzati lill-Awtorità u mhux lill-istazzjonijiet tax-xandir;
- (ii) I-Awtorità tista' titlob spjega mill-istazzjon tax-xandir dwar I-ilment imsemmi skont kemm tħoss hi li din tkun meħtieġa għall-każ;
- (iii) kull spjega jew tagħrif bħal dan irid jingħata lill-Awtorità mill-istazzjon tax-xandir mhux aktar tard minn nofsinhar tal-ġħada jew qabel, skont kif tordna l-Awtorità.

**Regolamenti li l-istazzjonijiet tax-xandir iridu jobdu matul il-ġurnata qabel l-elezzjoni u dakinar tal-votazzjoni**

**6. (1)** Matul il-jum qabel l-elezzjoni u dakinar tal-votazzjoni (minn issa 'l quddiem magħruf bħala "il-kampanja ta' żmien is-skiet"), ma jista' jsir ebda xorta ta' xandir li b'xi mod jista' jinfluwenza l-votanti.

**(2)** Bla ebda preġudizzju għas-sub-artiklu (1) ta' dan l-artiklu, matul il-kampanja ta' żmien is-skiet ser jidħlu fis-seħħ dawn ir-regolamenti:

- (i) għandhom jiġu evitati sitwazzjonijiet minn stazzjonijiet tax-xandir li matul il-perjodu ta' żmien is-skiet ikunu trasmessi programmi li jistgħu raġonevolment jiġu interpretati li qed jixxandru bil-ħsieb li jinfluwenzaw il-votanti;
- (ii) trid tieqaf kull xorta ta' prezentazzjoni politika, tal-partiti političi, kunsilli lokali, kandidati u organizazzjonijiet oħra li għandhom x'jaqsmu mal-elezzjonijiet;
- (iii) l-istazzjonijiet tax-xandir ma jxandru tagħrif, dikjarazzjonijiet, stqarrijet tal-gvern lill-istampa u lix-xandir, kif ukoll dawk tal-oppożizzjoni, tal-kandidati, tal-politici, tal-partiti politici, ta' kunsilli lokali u ta' organizzazzjonijiet u movimenti li għandhom x'jaqsmu mal-elezzjonijiet, u kull xorta ta' xandir ieħor li bil-miftuħ jew bil-moħbi għandu natura politika, għandu kontenut politiku jew li tista' b'xi mod tinfluwenza d-deċiżjoni tal-votanti. Lanqas ma jistgħu jikkie minn entitajiet pubbliċi, inkluż *Public Service Announcements*, sakemm dawn ma jkunux ta' interessa generali u ta' natura urġenti;

- i) complaints shall be addressed directly to the Authority and not to broadcasting stations;
- ii) in so far as the Authority may deem necessary, the Authority may require an explanation from the broadcasting station mentioned in the said complaint;
- iii) any information or explanation required by the Authority as aforesaid shall be provided to the Authority by the broadcasting station not later than noon of the following day or earlier as the Authority may direct.

**Regulations to be observed by broadcasting stations during the day preceding the elections and on the actual day of polling**

**5. (1)** During the day preceding the election and on the actual day of polling during the elections (hereinafter referred to as "the campaign silence period"), all forms of broadcasting which might influence voters shall be prohibited.

**(2)** Without prejudice to sub-article (1) of this article, during the campaign silence period the following rules shall apply:

- i) broadcasting stations shall avoid a situation where during the silence period they broadcast programmes which could be reasonably interpreted that they are broadcasting with a view to influence voters;
- ii) all forms of presentation on the broadcasting media of political parties, candidates, local councils and other movements and organizations involved in the elections shall cease;
- iii) broadcasting stations shall not broadcast information, statements, press and media releases issued by the government, the opposition, candidates, politicians, political parties, local councils and other movements and organisations involved in the elections, and other forms of broadcasting which are, openly or in a covert manner, of a political nature, have political content or which may influence the decisions of the voters. Nor may informative advertisements commissioned by public entities, including public service announcements be broadcast unless these are of public interest and of an urgent nature;

(iv) dan li ġej ma jistax isir:

- propaganda,
- tagħrif li għandu x'jaqsam mal-kampanja elettorali, u
- avviżi maħsuba għall-preżentazzjoni ta' programmi, *logos, mottos u simboli* ta' partit politiku u ta' kandidat/a;
- avvizi dwar kif persuna tista' tivvota

iv) the following shall be prohibited:

- agitation,
- information related to an electoral campaign, and
- announcements designed for presentation of programmes, logos, mottos and symbols of a political party and a candidate;
- announcements on how a person can vote

(v) ma tistax issir kull xorta ta' preżentazzjoni fix-xandir li b'xi mod hi dwar il-kampanja elettorali (bħalma huma preżentazzjonijiet, propaganda politika, programmi ta' diskussjoni, intervisti, etc);

(vi) fir-rapporti dwar il-votazzjoni u attivitajiet oħra dwar l-elezzjoni, l-istazzjonijiet jitħallew ixandru bil-prudenza kollha tagħrif dwar fatti li jkollhom valur ta' aħbar evidenti bħal ksur li seta' sar fil-proċeduri tal-votazzjoni kif ukoll dwar xi incidenti li jinqlgħu fil-post tal-votazzjoni jew barra u wkoll dikjarazzjonijiet ufficjalji dwar kif inhi sejra l-votazzjoni hekk kif dawn joħorġu minn ħin għall-ieħor mill-Kummissjoni Elettorali sakemm din ma tkunx aħbar maħruġa mill-partiti političi jew mill-kandidati nfusħom jew aħbar ipprovokata jew ġenerata mill-partiti političi jew mill-kandidati jew għall-gwadann politiku.

(3) Jistgħu jixxandru, dikjarazzjonijiet u stqarrijiet dwar xi incidenti msemmija f'paragrafu (vi) ta' sub-artiklu (2) ta' dan l-artiklu li joħorġu matul il-kampanja ta' żmien is-skiet, meta jkunu għalqu l-postijiet kollha tal-votazzjoni.

(4) Ghall-ghan ta' dan l-artiklu:-

"propaganda", favur jew kontra, tinkludi kull preżentazzjoni fuq il-mezzi kollha tax-xandir ta' kandidati, simboli, sinjali u materjal propagandistiku ta' partiti političi u movimenti u organizzazzjonijiet li għandhom x'jaqsmu mal-kampanja elettorali

v) all forms of media presentations concerning the electoral campaign (such as free presentations, political propaganda, discussion programmes, interviews, etc.) shall be prohibited;

vi) it shall be allowed in the reporting on the voting and the other electoral activities for broadcasting stations to prudently report on facts of news value the possible violations of the voting procedures and on eventual incidents inside or out of the polling booths, and official statements on the voting process issued from time to time by the Electoral Commission provided that it shall not consist of a news item released by the political parties or by candidates or a news item provoked or brought about by political parties or candidates for political mileage.

(3) Statements and releases on the eventual incidents mentioned in paragraph (vi) of sub-article (2) of this article which are issued during the campaign silence period may only be broadcast after all the polling booths are closed.

(4) For the purposes of this article:-

"propaganda", for and against, means all forms of media presentation related in any way to the electoral campaign. Agitation also includes all other on-air presentations of candidates, symbols, signs and other propaganda material of political parties and other organisations involved in the elections;

"information related to an electoral campaign" means news reports and other programmes which present:

- tagħrif dwar kull xorta ta' hidma ta' propaganda li saret qabel ma waslet biex tibda l-kampanja ta' żmien is-skiet;
- information on any form of campaign activities that took place before the deadline for the start of the campaign silence period;

- dikjarazzjonijiet u stqarrijiet tal-partiti politici, kandidati, kunsilli lokali u organizzazzjonijiet u movimenti li għandhom x'jaqsmu mal-elezzjoni; u anke stqarrijiet ta' membri parlamentari Ewropej jew rapporti oħra li jirrigwardjaw il-Parlament Ewropew.
- tagħrif dwar x'jaqsmu mal-elezzjoni (ftuħ ta' bini ġid u affarrijiet tal-infrastruttura, varar ta' progetti, rizultati u kisbiet, jew bħala rapporti f'xandiriet regolari jew speċjali, etc.);
- statements and releases of political parties, candidates, local councils and other organisations and movements involved in the elections;
- information on the activities of the holders of Government offices and officials related to the electoral campaign (opening of new buildings and infrastructure objects, promotion of projects, results and achievements, either in the form of reports in regular or special broadcasts, etc.);

*"avviżi maħsuba biex jidhru fi programmi, logos, mottos u simboli/għeliem ta' partit politiku, kandidat, movimenti u organizzazzjoni oħra li għandhom x'jaqsmu mal-elezzjoni"* tħisser kull xorta ta' propaganda politika (avviżi, stqarrijiet, reklamar politiku, recordings jew siltiet minn xi recordings ta' ġemgħat ta' nies u dehriet oħra fil-publiku ta' dawk li qed jieħdu sehem fil-kampanja tal-elezzjoni).

(5) Mingħajr preġjudizzju ġħal dak li jingħad fis-subartikoli preċedenti ta' dan l-artikolu, l-ebda stazzjon m'għandu jxandar materjal dwar l-elezzjoni matul il-periżodu ta' żmien is-skiet. Dan jaapplika ġħal kull programm tat-televiżjoni u radju, inkluż l-aħbarijiet u jaapplika kemm għall-kontenut lokali u għall-kontenut barrani.

(6) F'jum il-votazzjoni hu permess li jixxandar dan li ġej:

- i) l-andament tal-votazzjoni, jiġifieri informazzjoni dwar kemm ivvutaw nies kif ikun ikkomunikat ufficjalment mill-Kummissjoni Elettorali u informazzjoni dwar x'ikun qed jiġri fil-postijiet tal-votazzjoni;
- ii) kull meta jissemmew il-kandidati tal-elezzjoni, l-istazzjonijiet tal-partiti politici (NET TV, NET FM, ONE Radio, u ONE) għandhom isemmu l-ewwel il-kandidati tal-partit rispettiv tagħhom, imbagħad jissemmew il-kumplament tal-kandidati skond il-polza tal-vot; u l-istazzjonijiet l-oħra kollha li jagħżlu li jsemmu l-kandidati tal-elezzjoni għandhom isemmuhom fl-ordni li jidhru fih fil-polza tal-vot;

*"announcements designed for presentation of programmes, logos, mottos and symbols of a political party, candidate and other movements or organisations involved in the elections"* means all forms of political propaganda (announcements, releases, political advertisements, recordings or segments of recordings of rallies and other public appearances of the participants in the electoral campaign).

(5) Without prejudice to the foregoing provisions of this article, no station may broadcast any material concerning the elections during the silent period. This applies to all television and radio programmes, including news bulletins and applies both to local and foreign content.

(6) On polling day it is permissible to broadcast only the following:

- i) the process of voting, that is, information about the number of persons who have cast their vote and information as to what is happening in the polling booths;
- ii) whenever election candidates are mentioned, stations owned by the political parties (NET TV, NET FM, ONE Radio and ONE) shall first mention the candidates of their respective party and then they shall mention the rest of the candidates as they feature on the ballot paper; and all the other stations which opt to refer to election candidates shall mention them in the order as they appear on the ballot paper;

- iii) jistgħu jidhru biss fuq l-istazzjonijiet ir-rappreżentanti tal-partiti segwenti: PL - Mexxej u żewġ Deputati Mexxejja; PN - Kap, u ż-żewġ Viċi Kapijiet; u l-Kap u d-deputat Kap tal-partiti l-oħra li jikkontestaw għal din l-elezzjoni, u kandidati indipendenti li se jikkontestaw dawn l-elezzjoni. F'każ fejn se jkun hemm kandidat wieħed li se jikkontesta f'isem partit, jista' jidher hu/hi biss. Dawn iridu jidhru biss deħlin jivvutaw u jixħtu l-vot. Bl-ebda mod m'għandhomx jixxandru kummenti tagħihom fuq il-mezzi tax-xandir sal-għeluq tal-votazzjoni. Lanqas ma jista' jixxandar rapportaġġ b'mod indirett ta' x'qalu l-mexxejja, kandidati jew uffiċjali oħra tal-partiti.
- iv) L-istazzjonijiet ma jistgħu ixandru jew ġirreplikaw aħbarijiet/stqarrijiet li jkunu qed jidhru fuq siti elettronici li fin-natura tagħhom jitqiesu li jiksru l-provvedimenti marbuta mal-ġranet tas-silenzju.
- v) L-istazzjonijiet ma jistgħu jwasslu l-ebda messaġġ li jista' jwassal biex jinfluwenza il-votant. Barra minn hekk m'għandhom lanqas iħeġġu lin-nies biex imorru jivvutaw jew biex ma jmorrx jivvutaw.
- iii) only the following party representatives may appear on broadcasting stations: PL – Leader and both Deputy Leaders; PN – Leader, both Vice Leaders; and the Leader and Vice Leader of the other political parties contesting this election. Should there be only one candidate who will contest this election on behalf of his/her party then only this candidate can appear. They should only be shown entering the polling booths and casting their vote. No comments of such persons may be broadcast on the broadcasting media up till the closure of the polling stations. Neither can stations broadcast in an indirect manner the statements made by party leaders, candidates and other party officials.
- iv) Stations cannot broadcast or replicate news items/statements featured on electronic sites which by their very nature would be considered to be in breach of the provisions relating to the campaign silence period.
- v) stations cannot air any message intended to influence voters. Moreover, they shall not encourage people to vote or not to vote.

### **Stħarriġ tal-Opinjoni Pubblika**

**7. (1)** L-Awtorità tirreferi wkoll għal Htiġijiet dwar Standards u Praktika ta' l-2007 dwar id-Diversi Tipi ta' Stħarriġ ta' l-Opinjoni Pubblika Mxandra fuq is-Servizzi ta' Radju u Televiżjoni li għandhom disposizzjonijiet relatati mal-elezzjonijiet. Kopja ta' dawn il-Htiġijiet hija meħmuża ma' din id-Direttiva.

### **Għoti ta' skeda għall-perijodu ta' žmien is-skiet**

**8. (1)** Mhux aktar tard minn nofsinhar ta' nhar it-Tnejn, 21 ta' Marzu 2022, kull stazzjon tax-xandir irid jagħti lill-Awtorità skeda dettaljata tal-programmi u reklami għal matul il-perijodu ta' žmien is-skiet biex tiġi approvata mill-Awtorità. Suġġett għal dak li jingħad fis-subartikolu (6) ta' l-artikolu 5 ta' din id-Direttiva, f'dan il-perijodu m'għandhomx jixxandru programmi ta' ġrajjet kurrenti, programmi ta' diskussjoni, programmi ta' ġurnalizmu investigattiv, u programmi ta'

### **Public Opinion Polls**

**7. (1)** The Authority refers to the Requirements as to Standards and Practice Applicable to Various Types of Polls Broadcast on Radio and Television Services which contain provisions relating to elections. A copy of these Requirements is attached to this Directive.

### **Provision of Programme Schedule during the Silent Period**

**8. (1)** Not later than noon of Monday, 21st March 2022, all broadcasting stations shall forward to the Authority a detailed schedule of programmes and advertisements to be broadcast during the silence period so that it may be approved by the Authority. Subject to the provisions of subarticle (6) of article 5 of this Directive, no current affairs programmes, discussion programmes, investigative journalism programmes or programmes of a similar nature

natura simili għal dawn ġħlief dawk li jiġu approvati mill-Awtorità għal xandir f'dawn il-jumejn.

(2) Wara li l-Awtorità tirċievi dawn l-isked i-hija tista', jekk tkom il-ħtieġa, iżżomm laqgħa mal-partiti politici biex tiżgura li l-isked i-tal-istazzjonijiet politici li jkunu gew approvati mill-Awtorità jiġu rigorozament osservati mill-istazzjonijiet politici.

may be broadcast except for those programmes which may be approved by the Authority to be aired during these two days.

(2) After the Authority receives these schedules, the Authority may, should it so require, hold a meeting with political parties in order to ensure that the programme schedules of political stations which had been approved by the Authority are rigorously observed by political stations.

25 ta' Frar 2022

25th February 2022